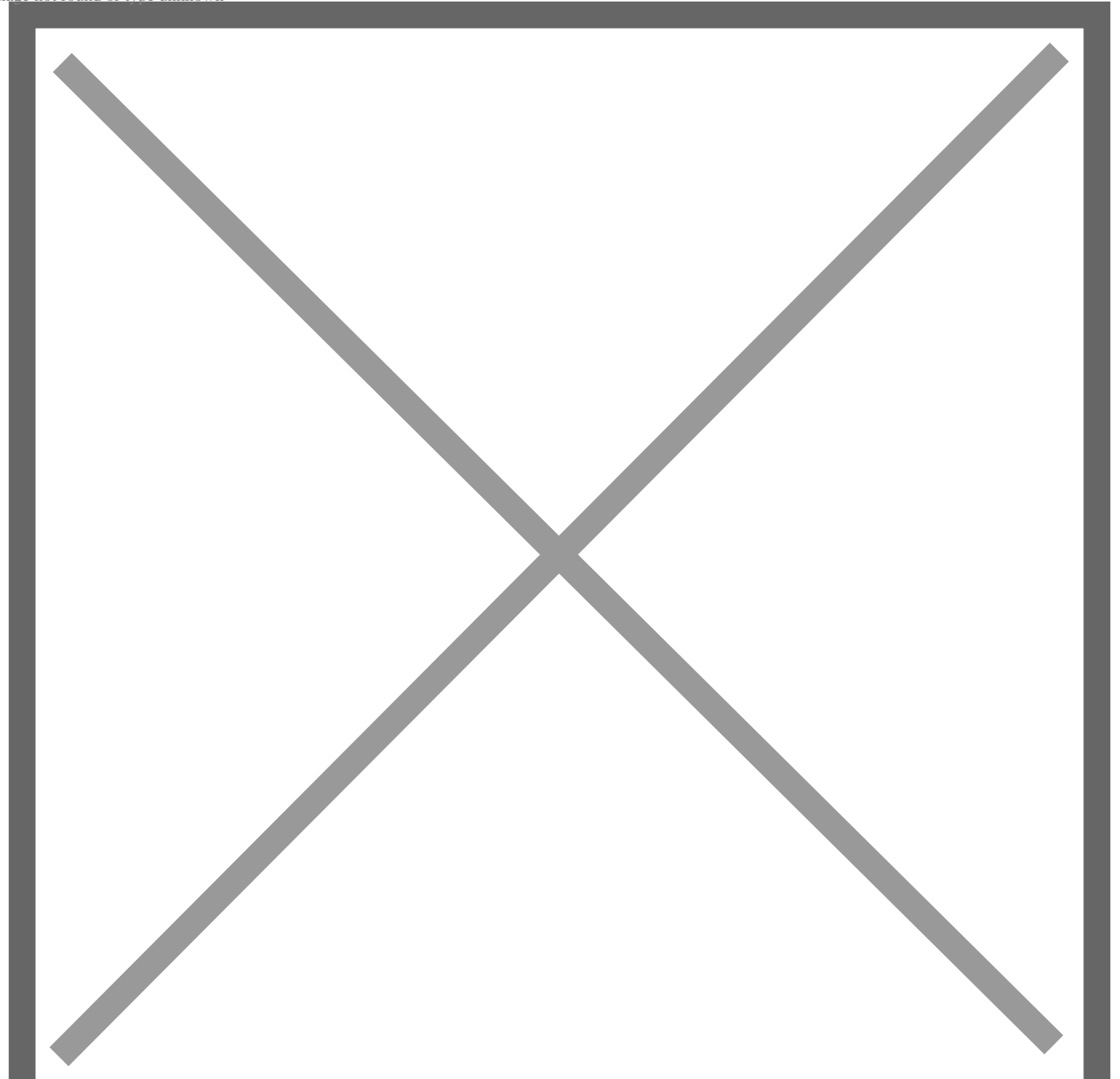


Image not found or type unknown



ELLIOT AIKEN

HEIGHT

188

HAIR

BROWN

SHOES

44 / 44

Image not found or type unknown

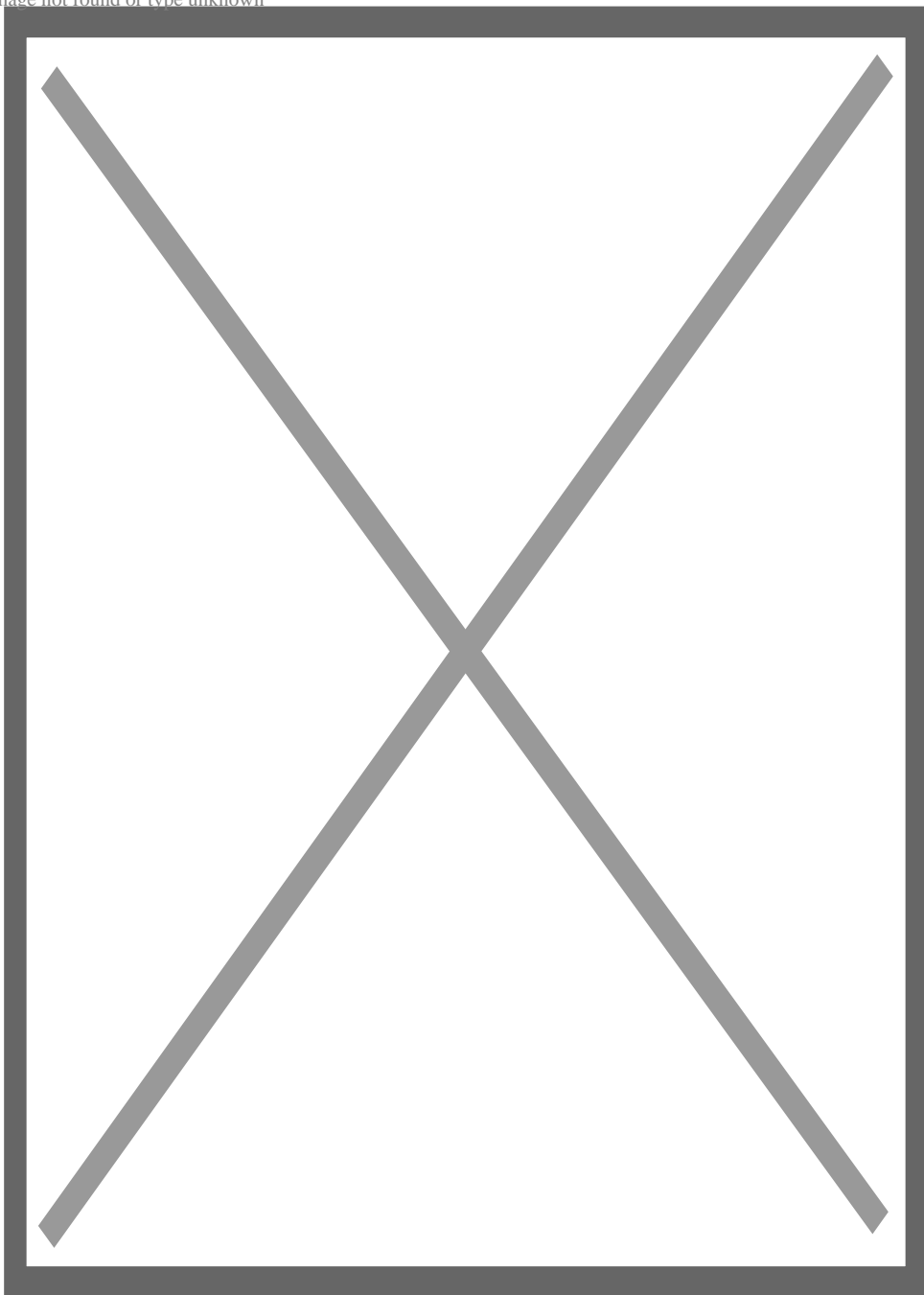


Image not found or type unknown

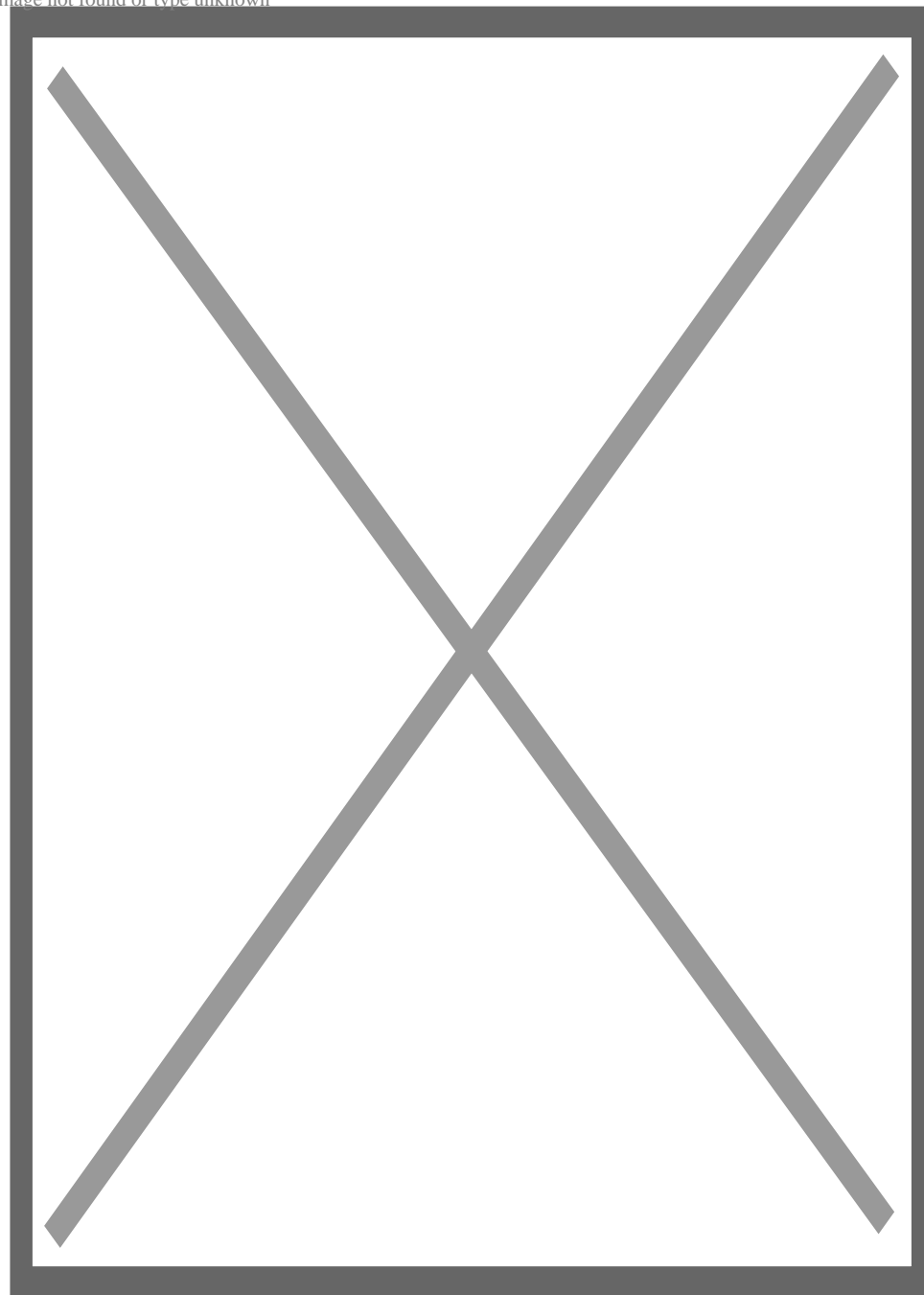


Image not found or type unknown

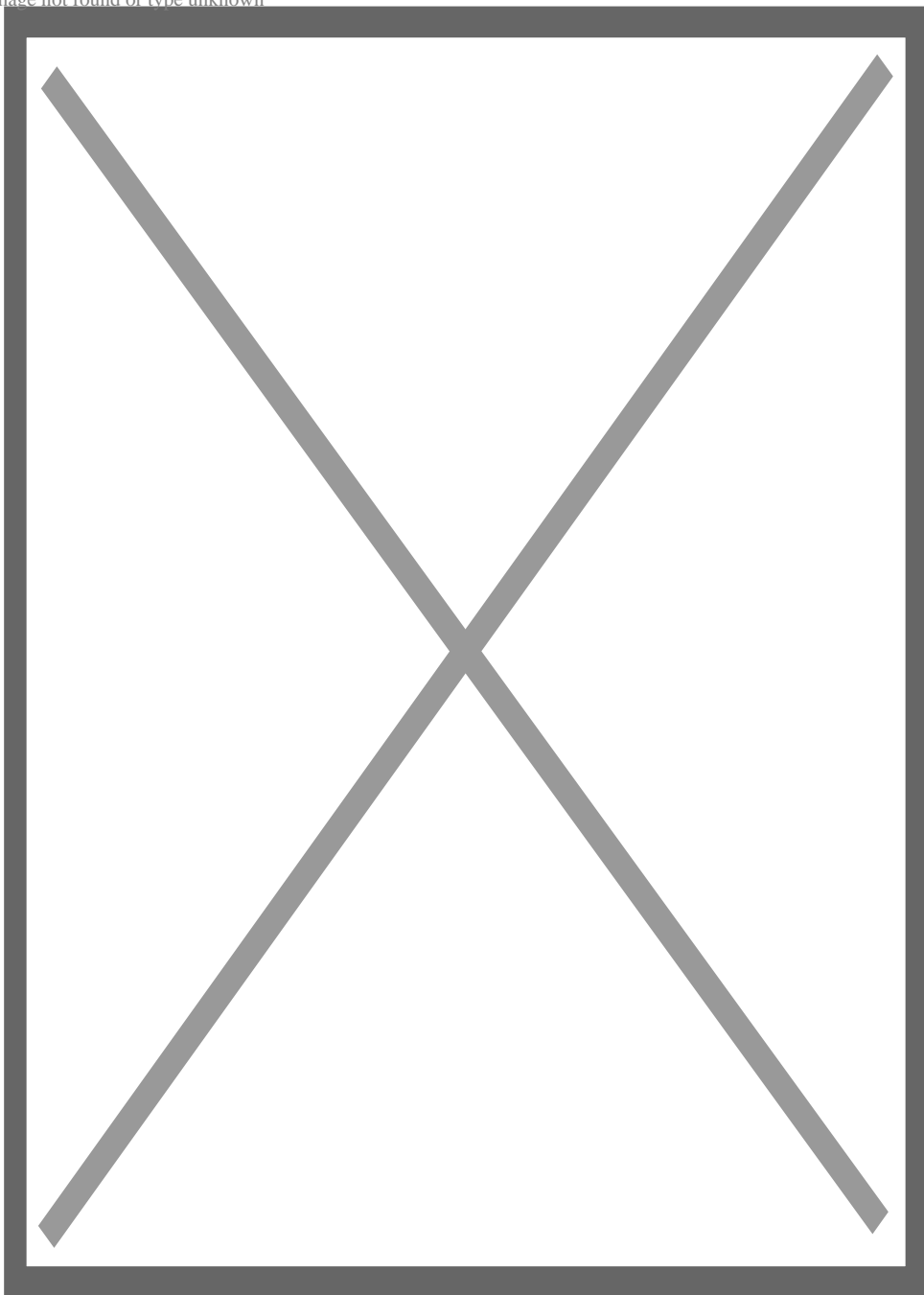


Image not found or type unknown

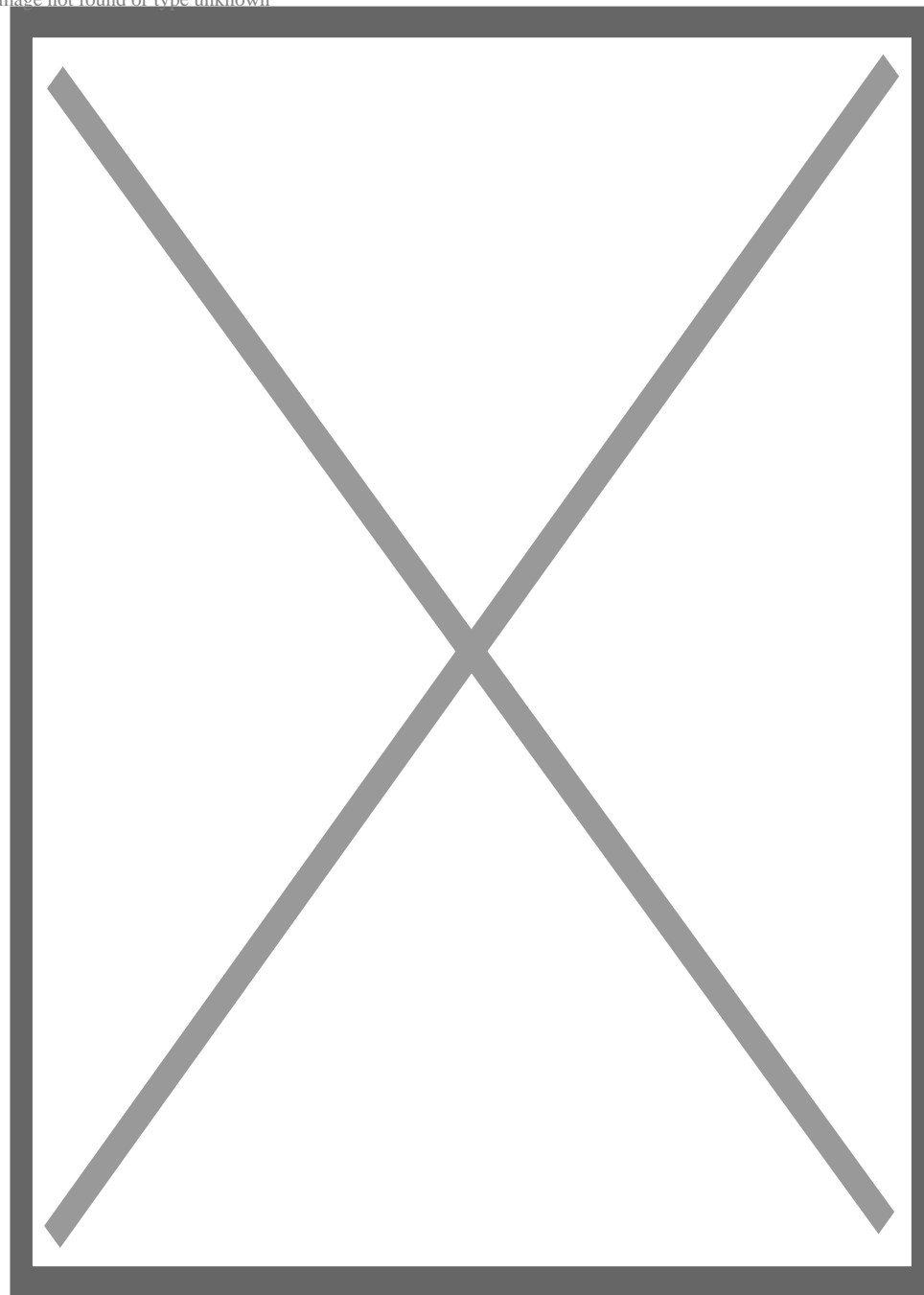


Image not found or type unknown

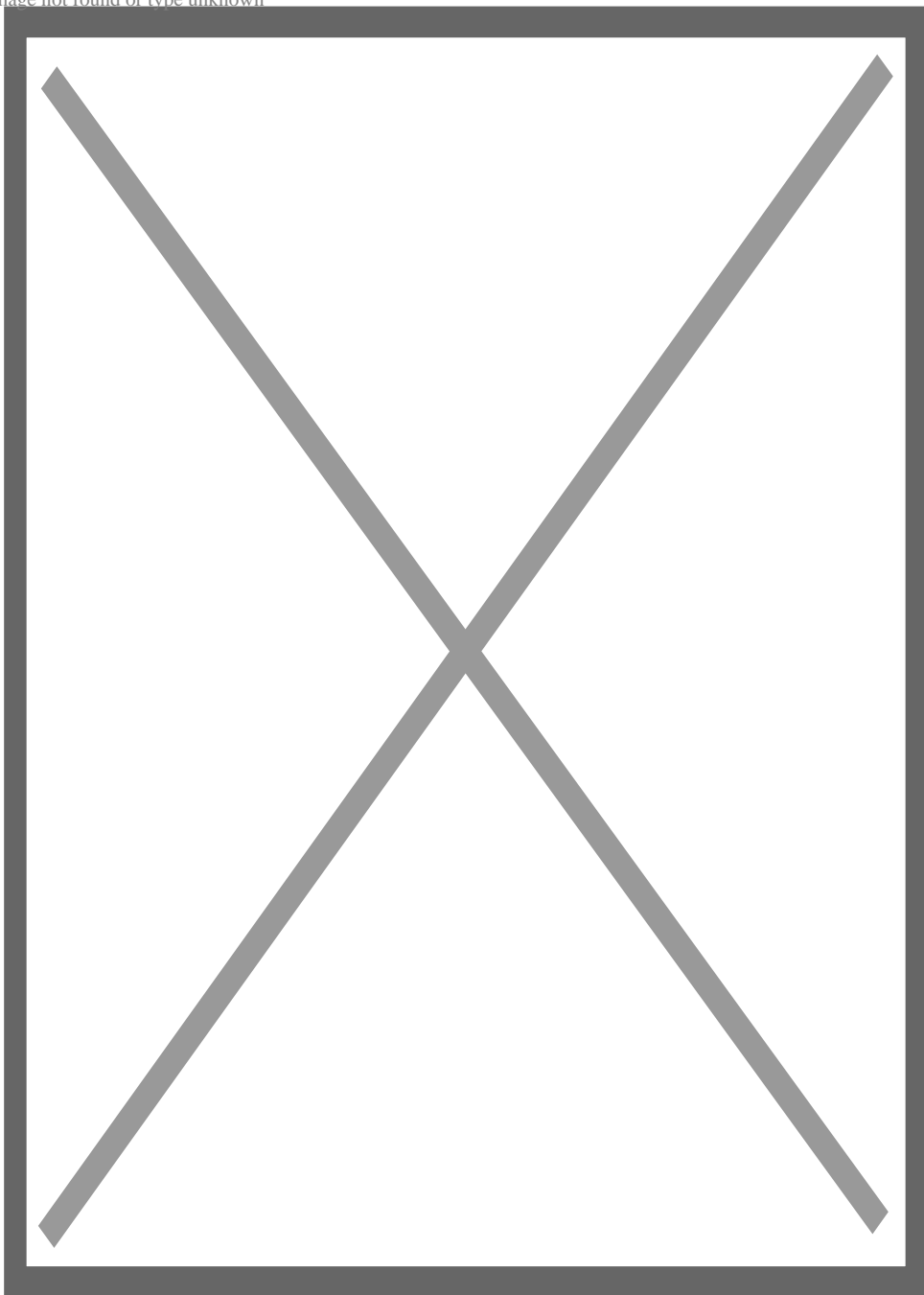


Image not found or type unknown

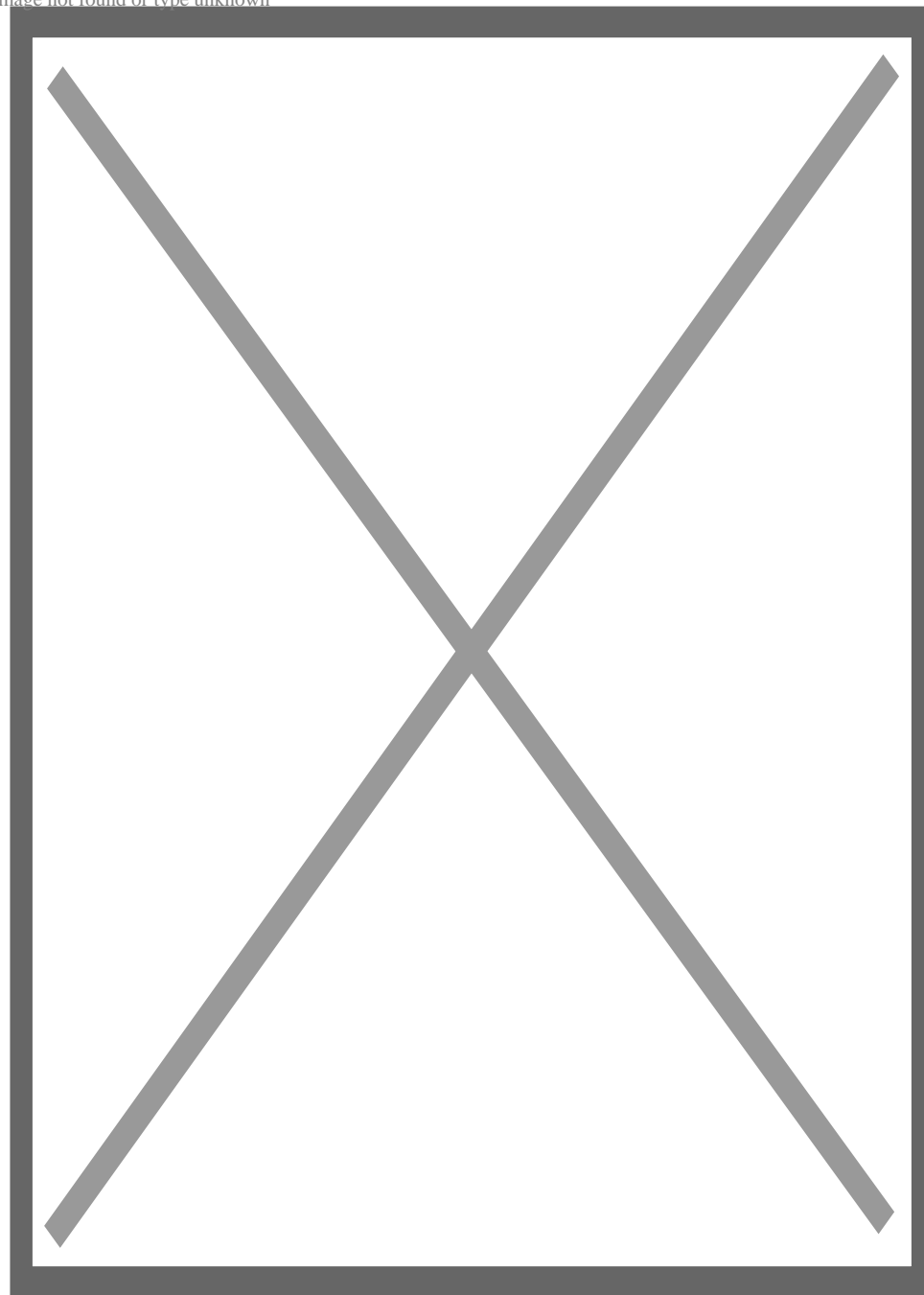


Image not found or type unknown

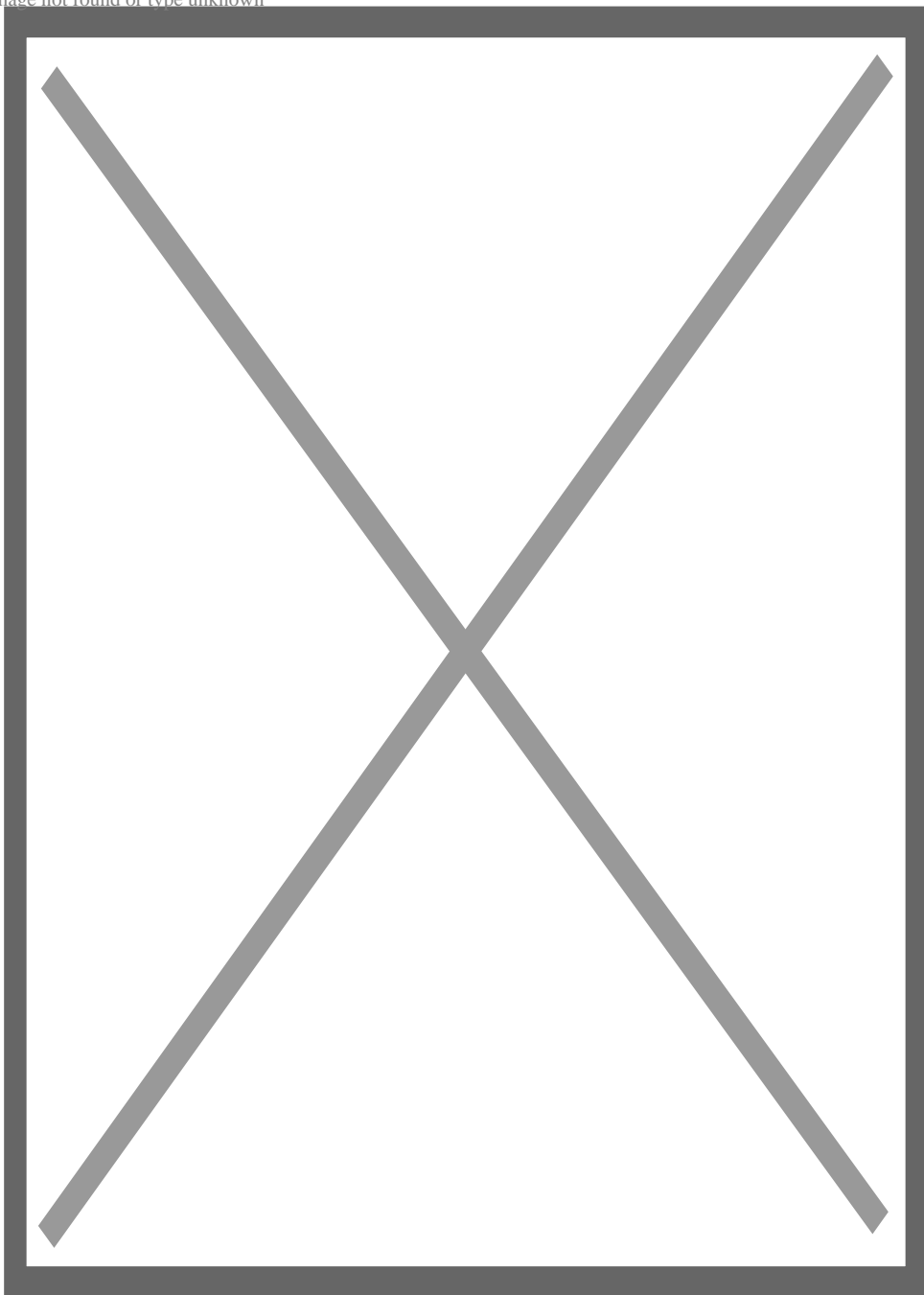


Image not found or type unknown

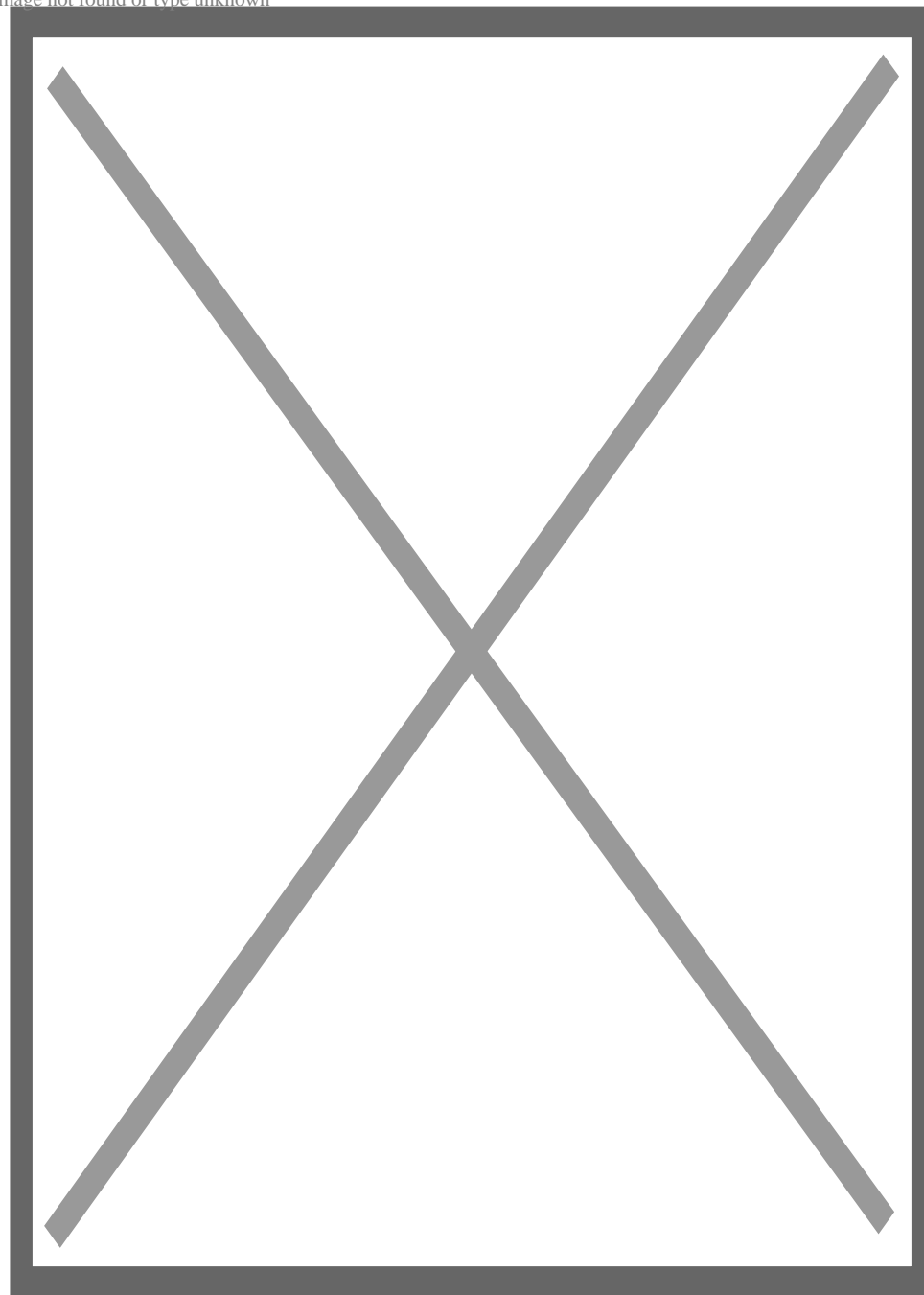


Image not found or type unknown

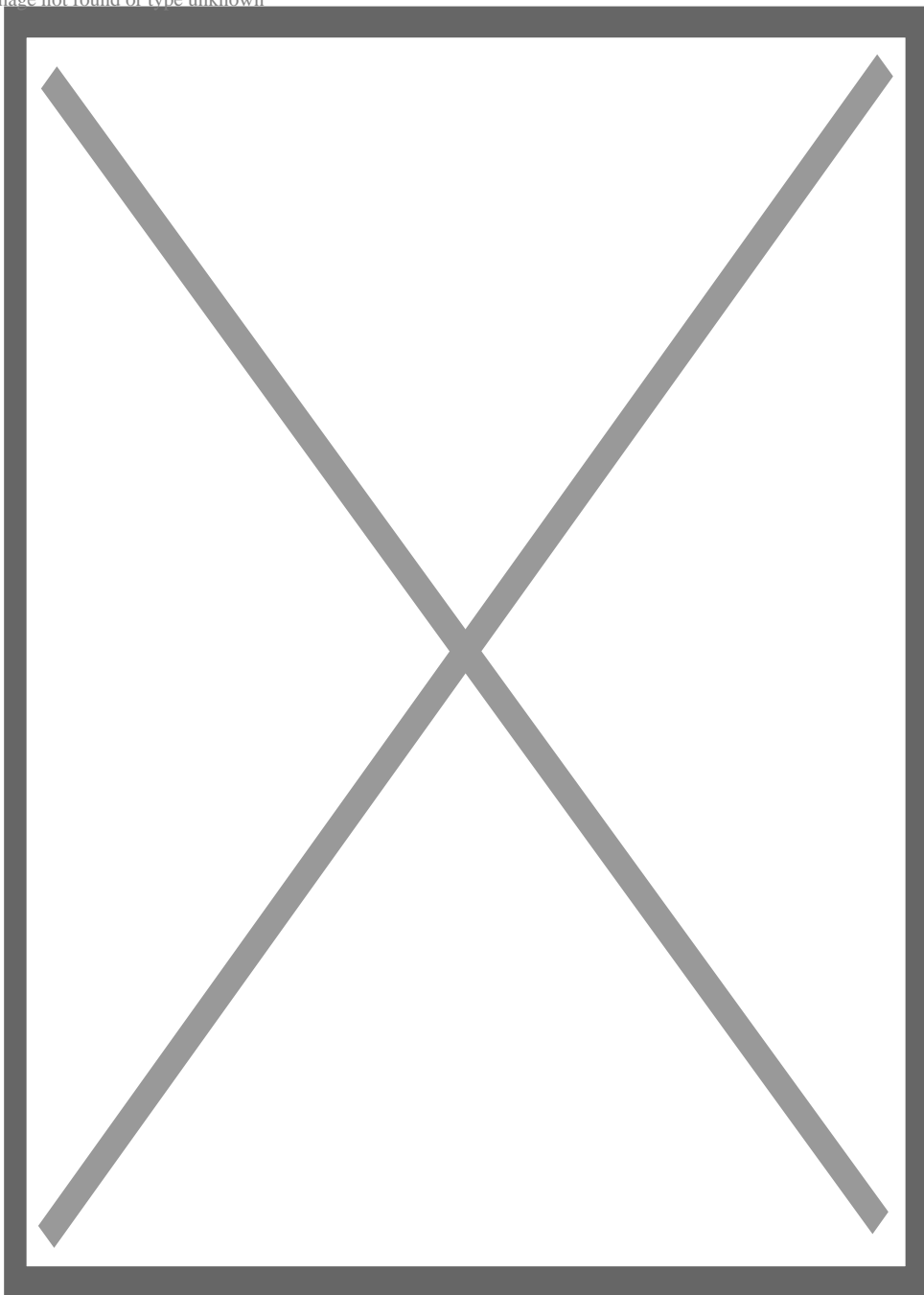


Image not found or type unknown

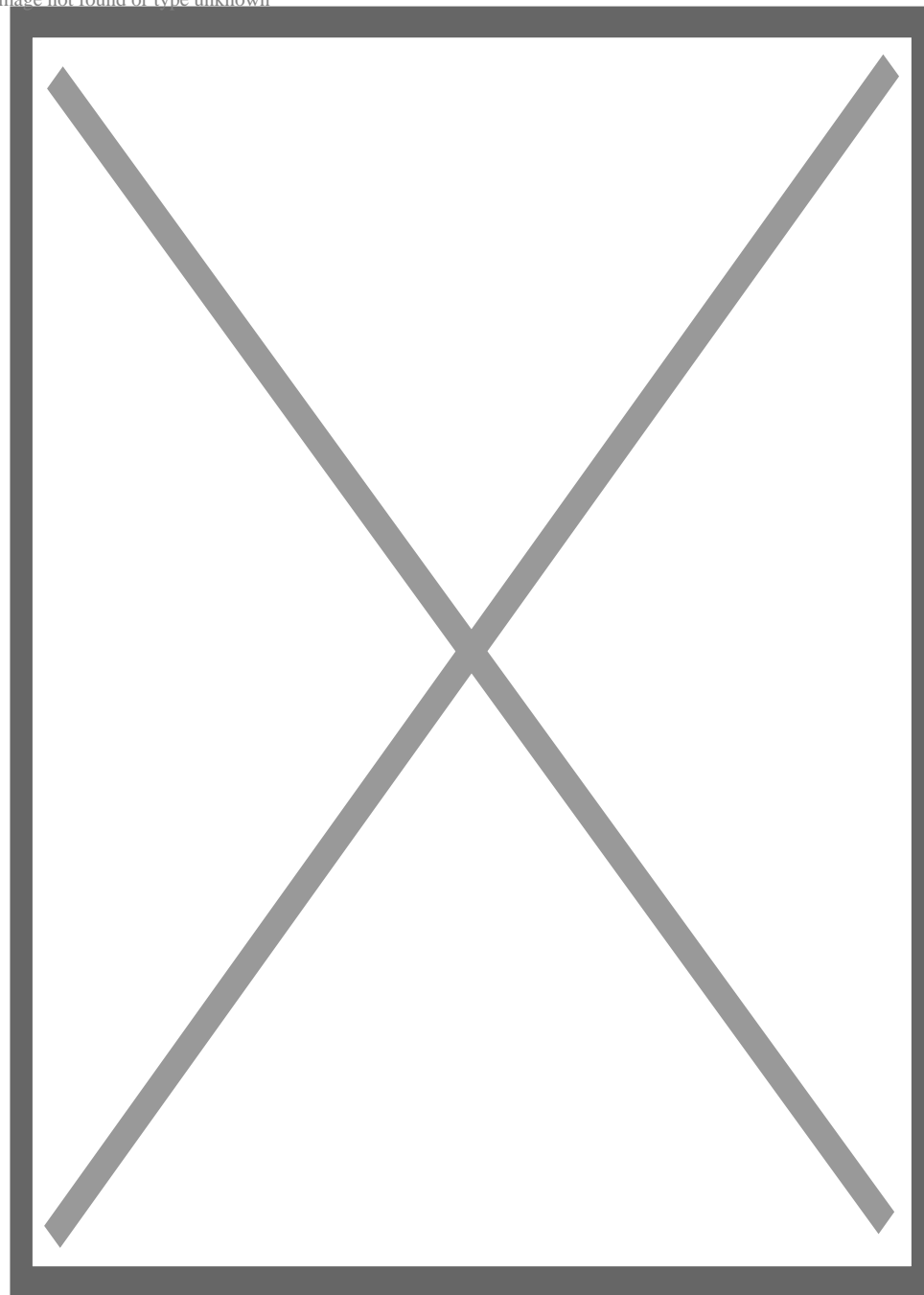


Image not found or type unknown

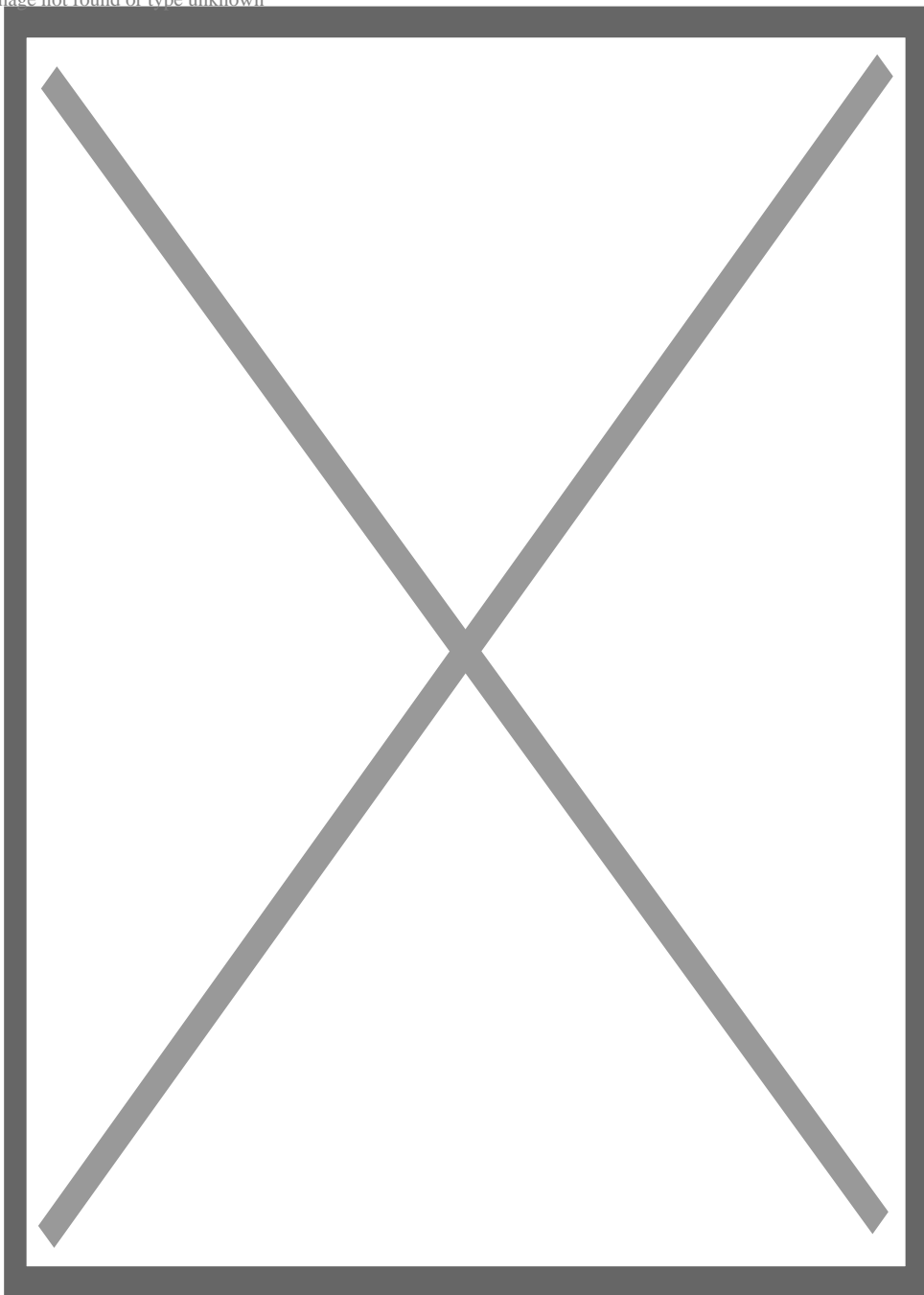


Image not found or type unknown

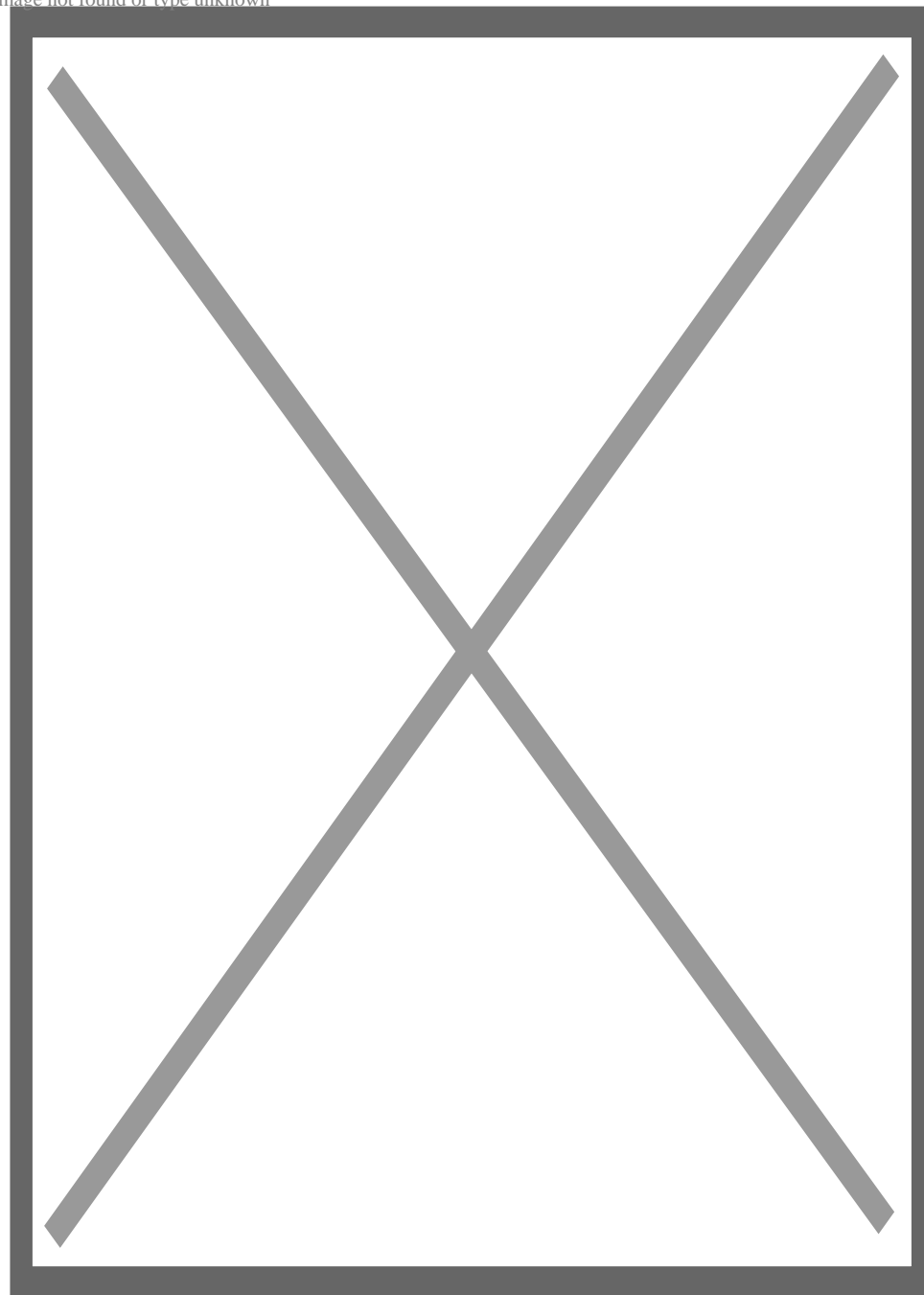


Image not found or type unknown

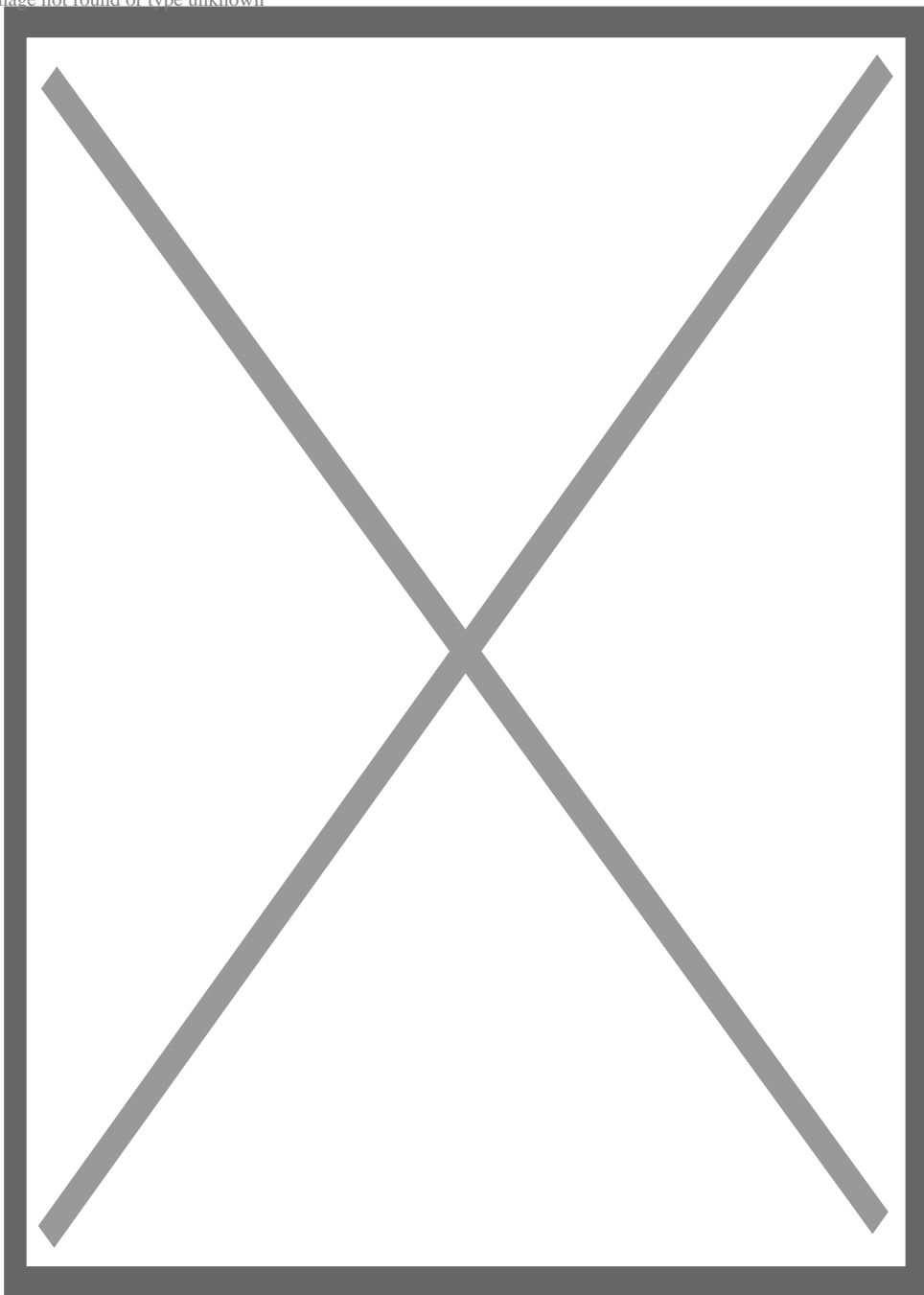


Image not found or type unknown

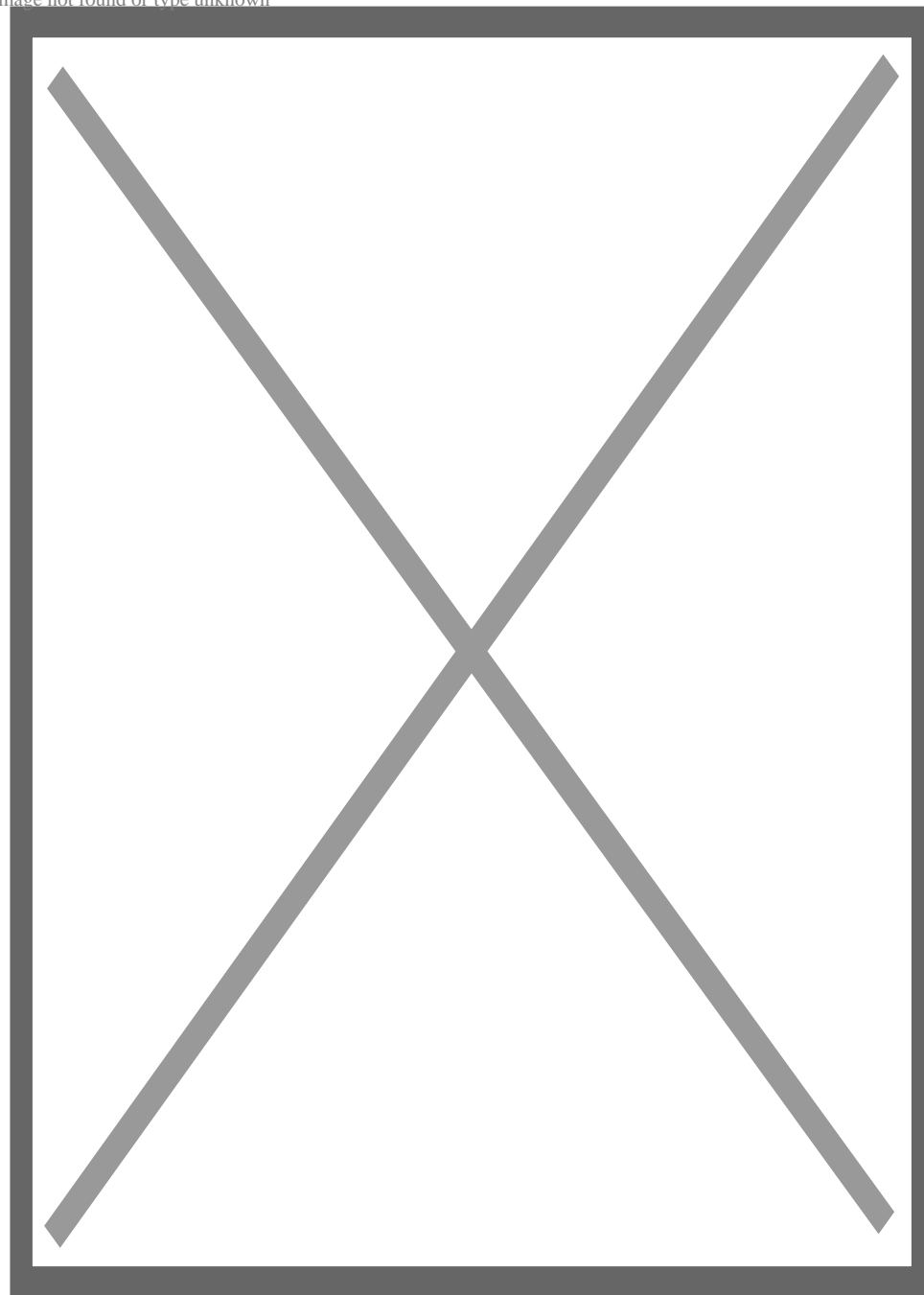


Image not found or type unknown

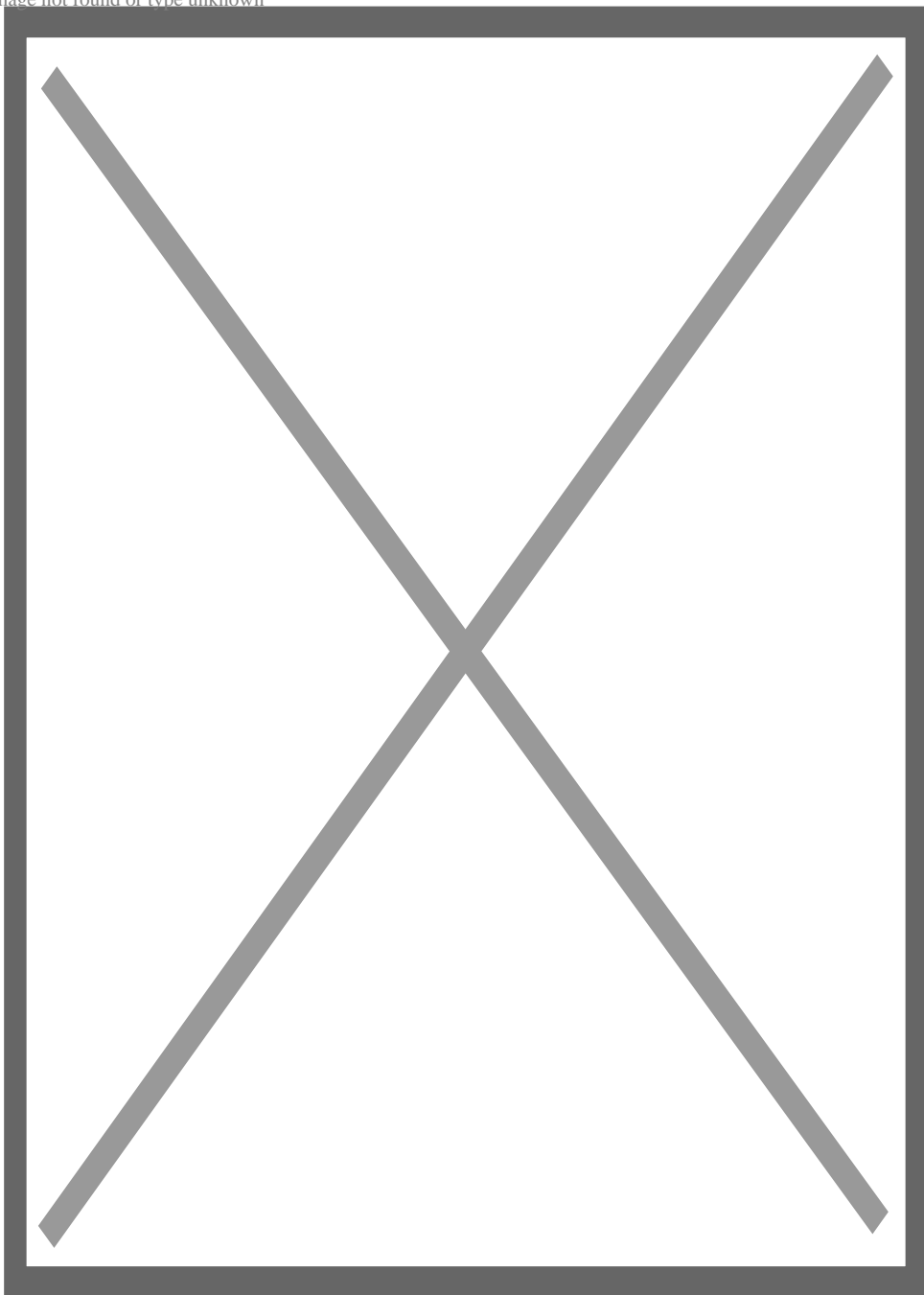


Image not found or type unknown

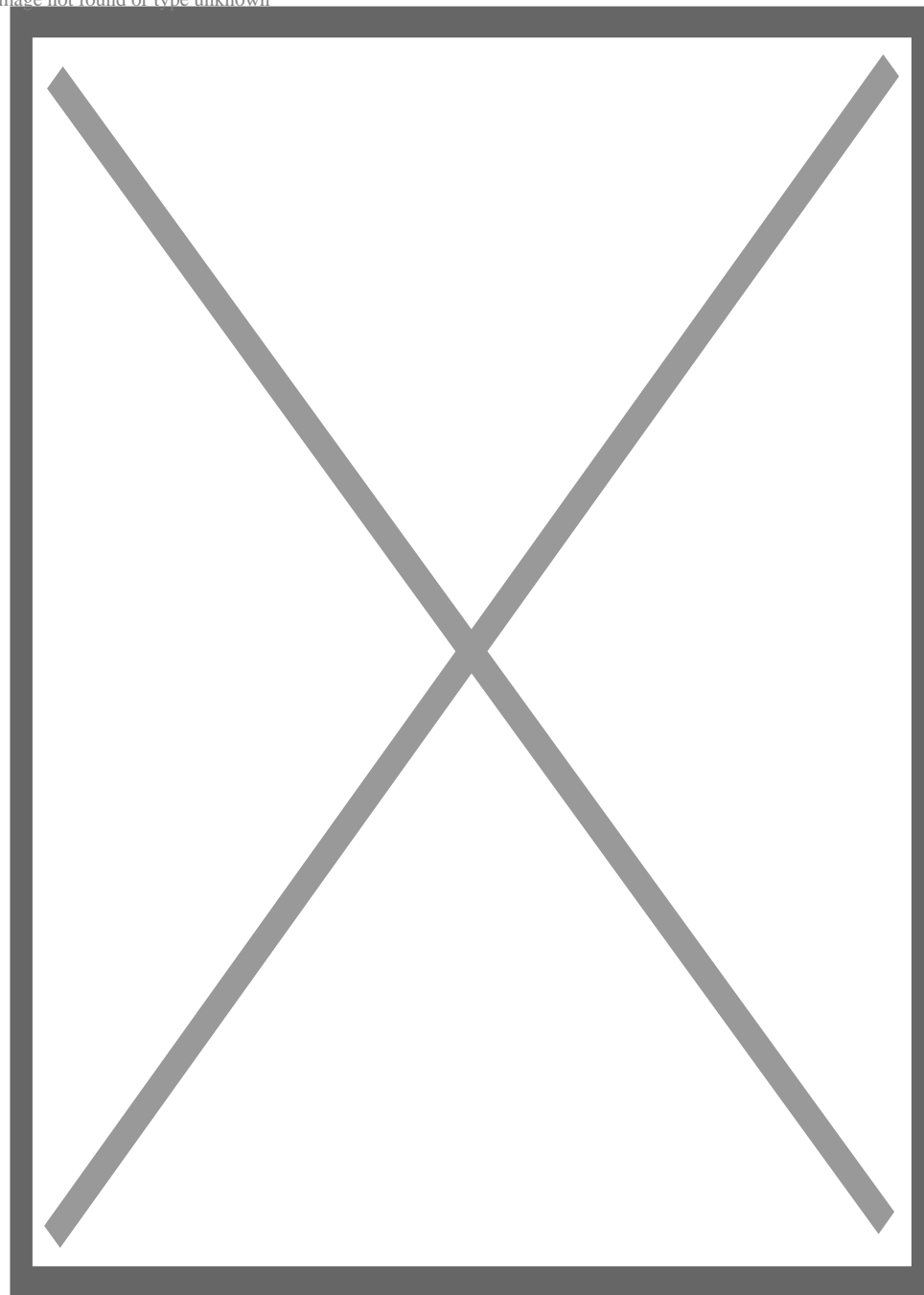


Image not found or type unknown

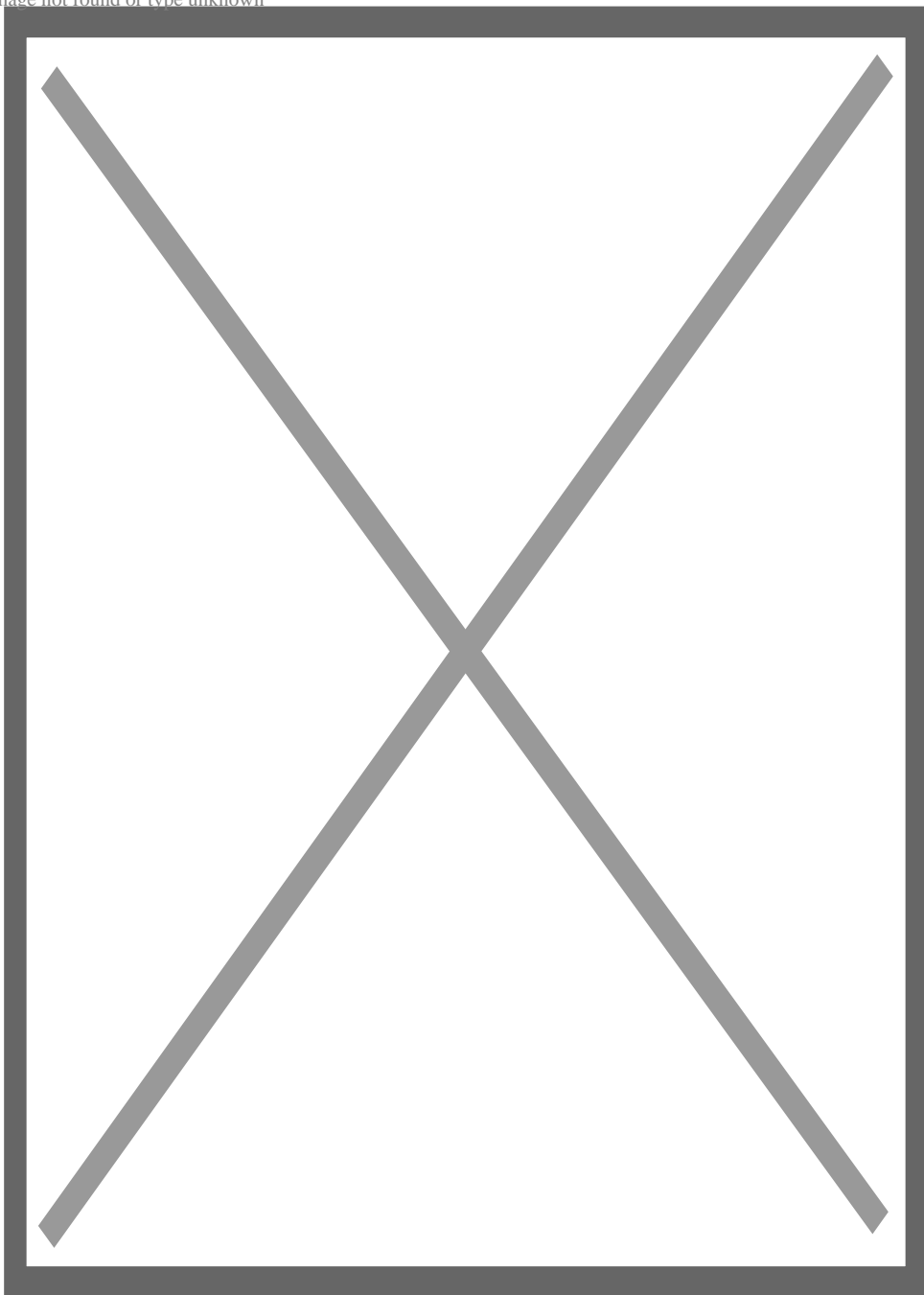


Image not found or type unknown

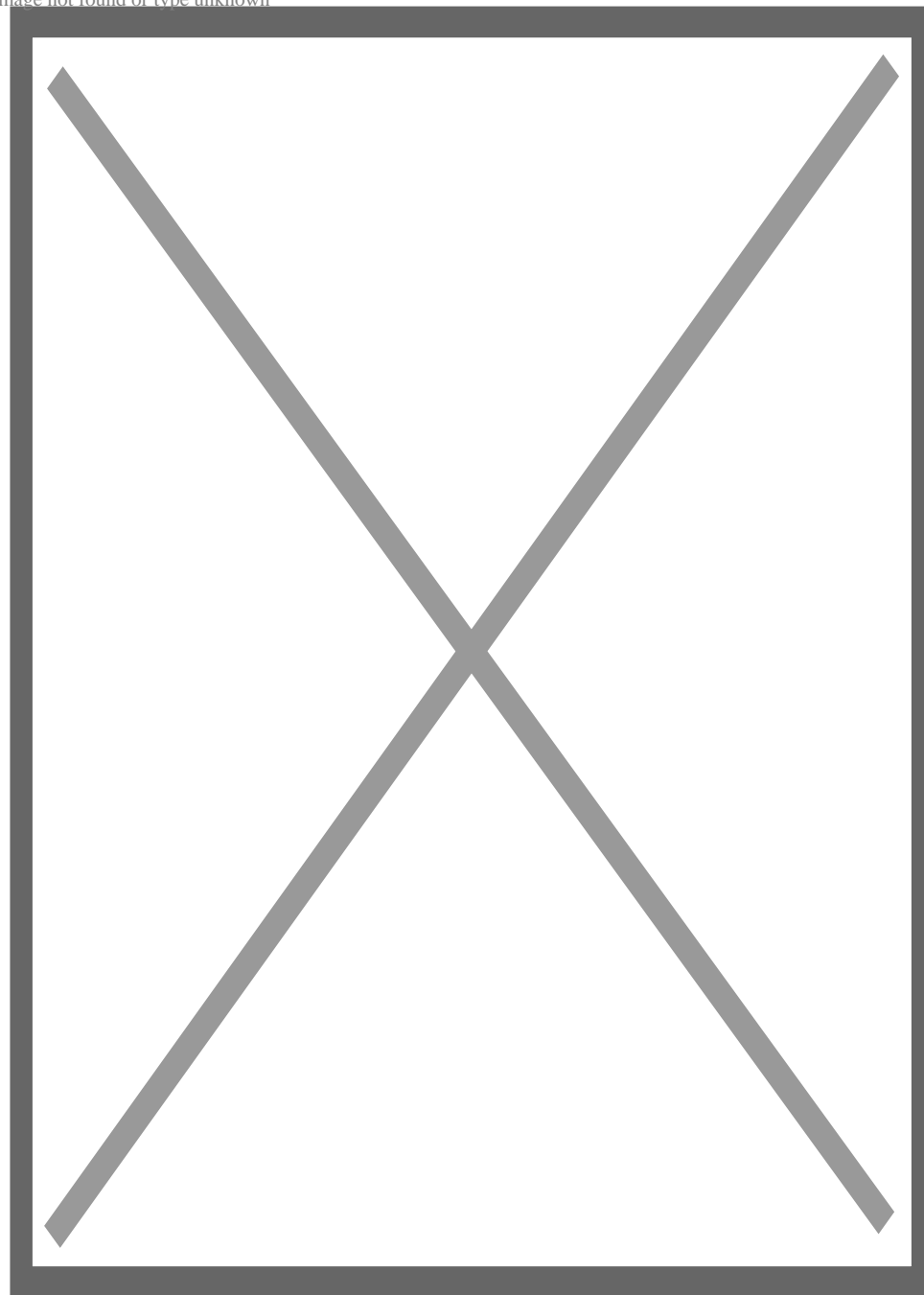


Image not found or type unknown

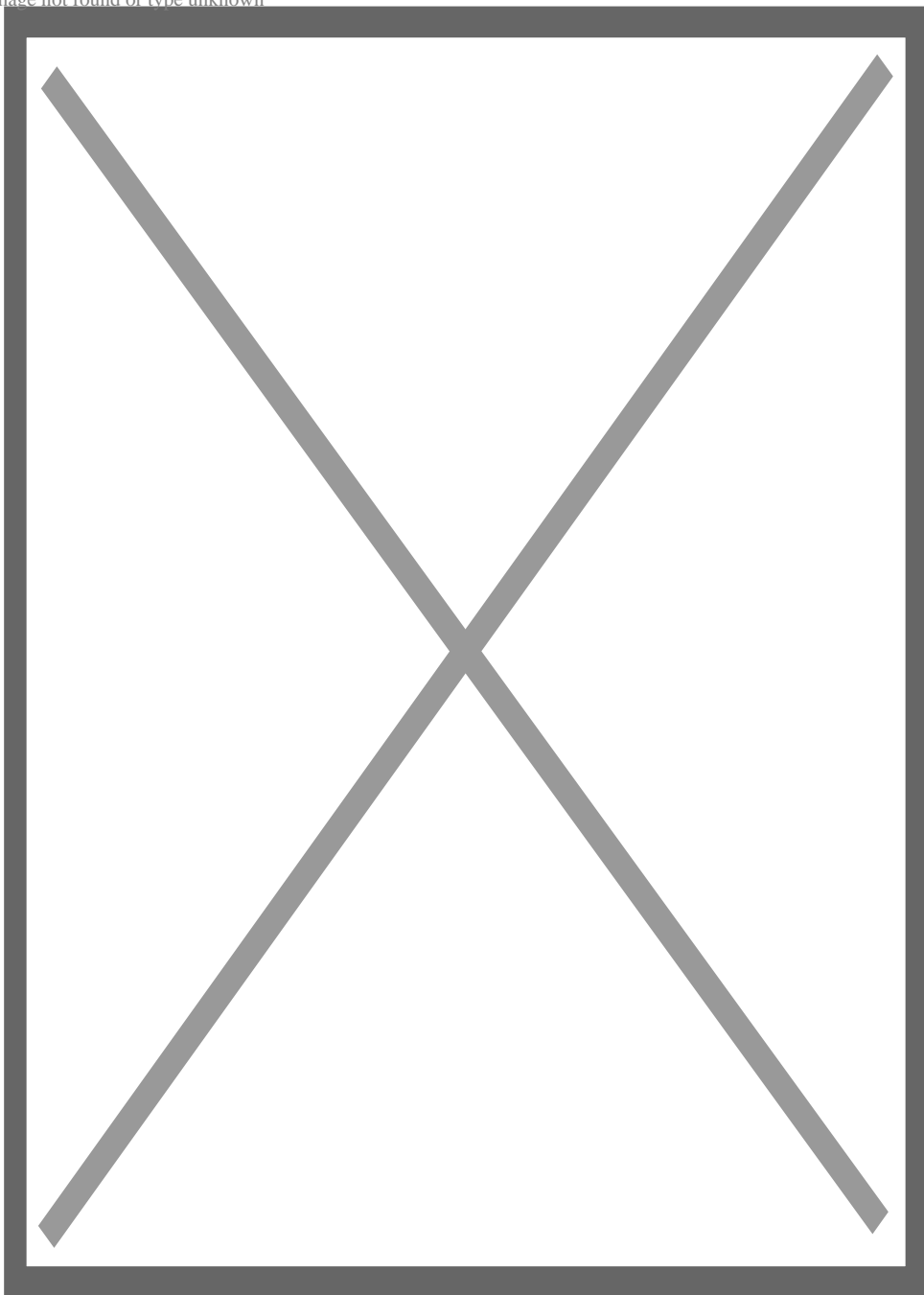


Image not found or type unknown

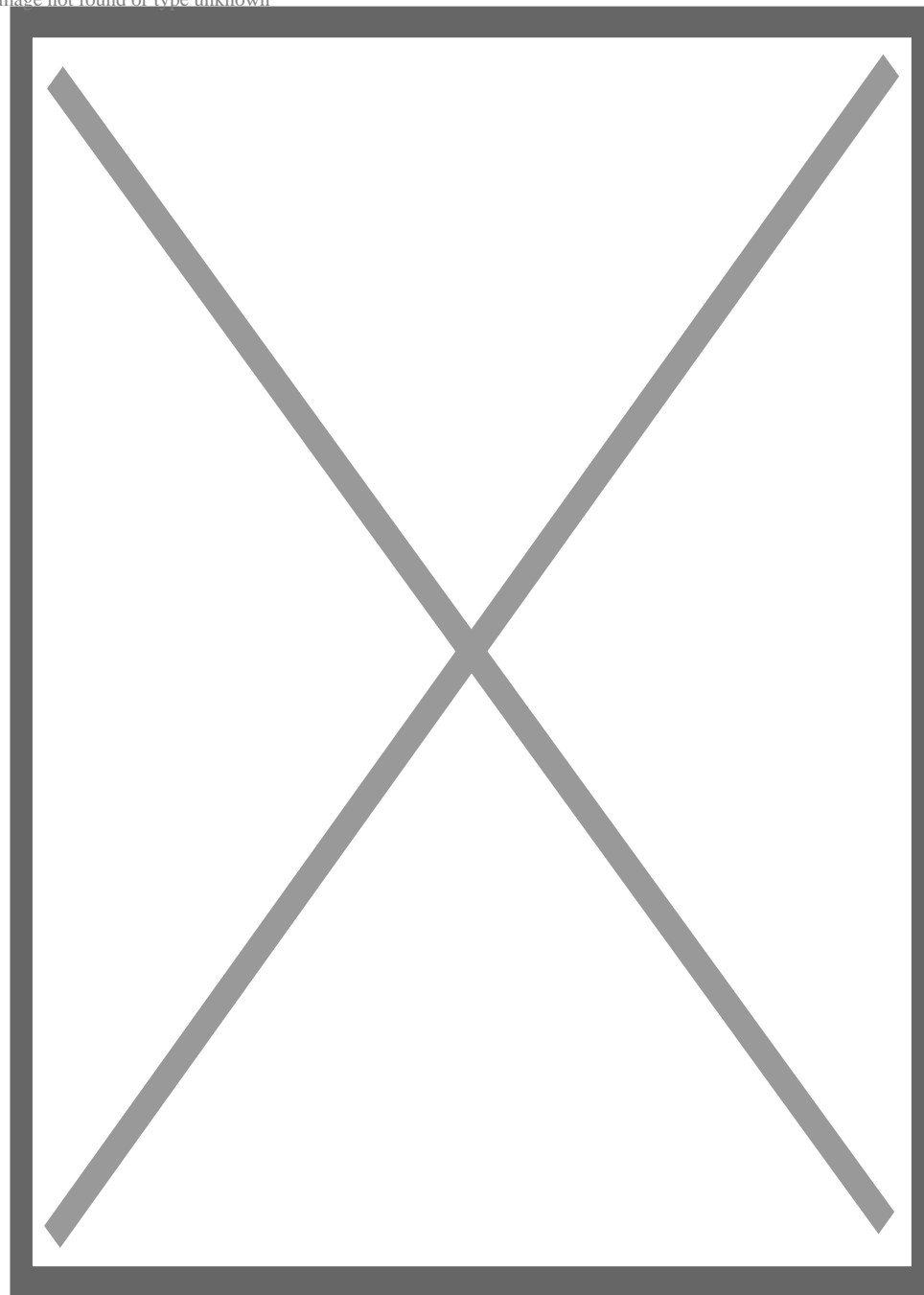


Image not found or type unknown

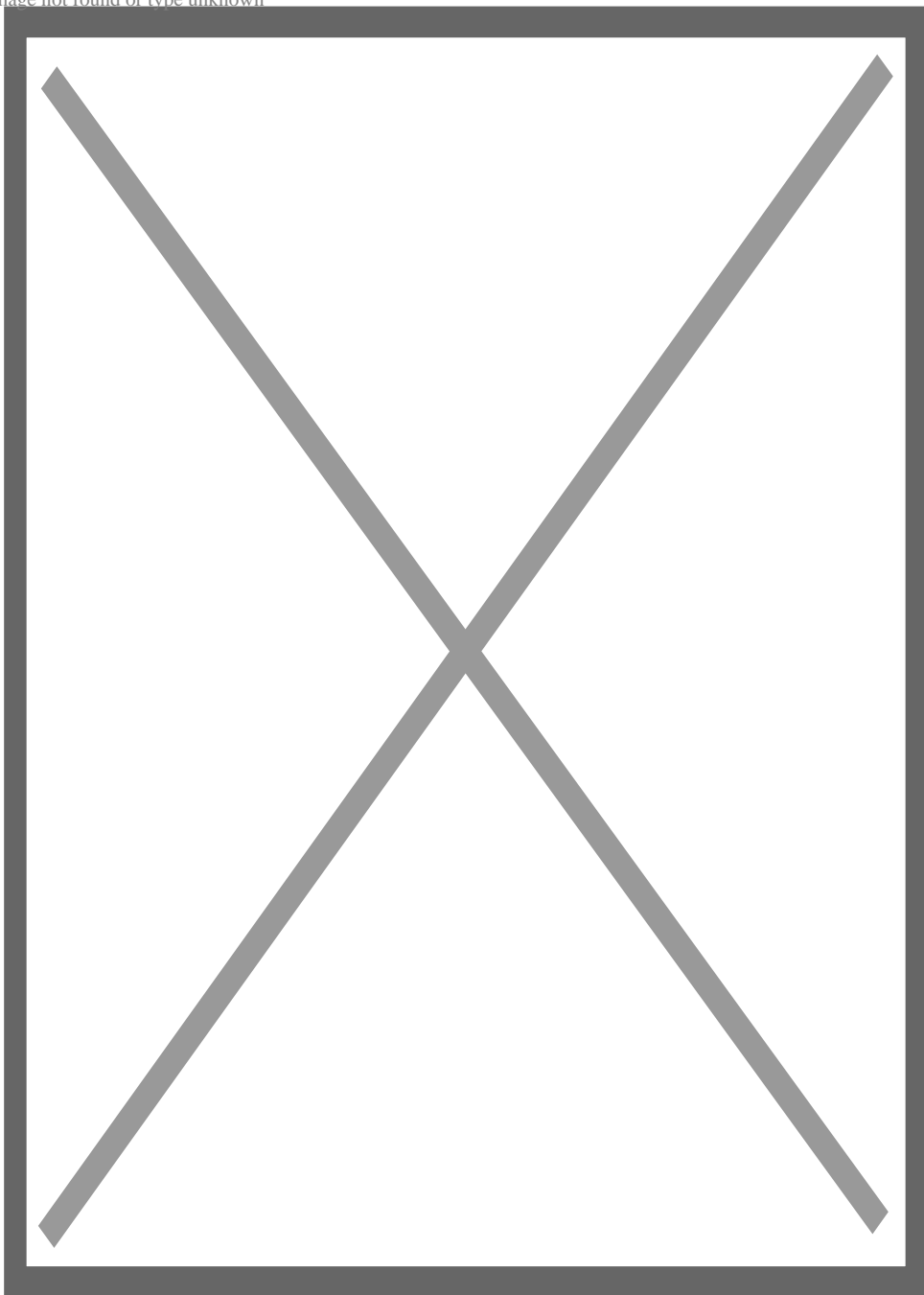


Image not found or type unknown

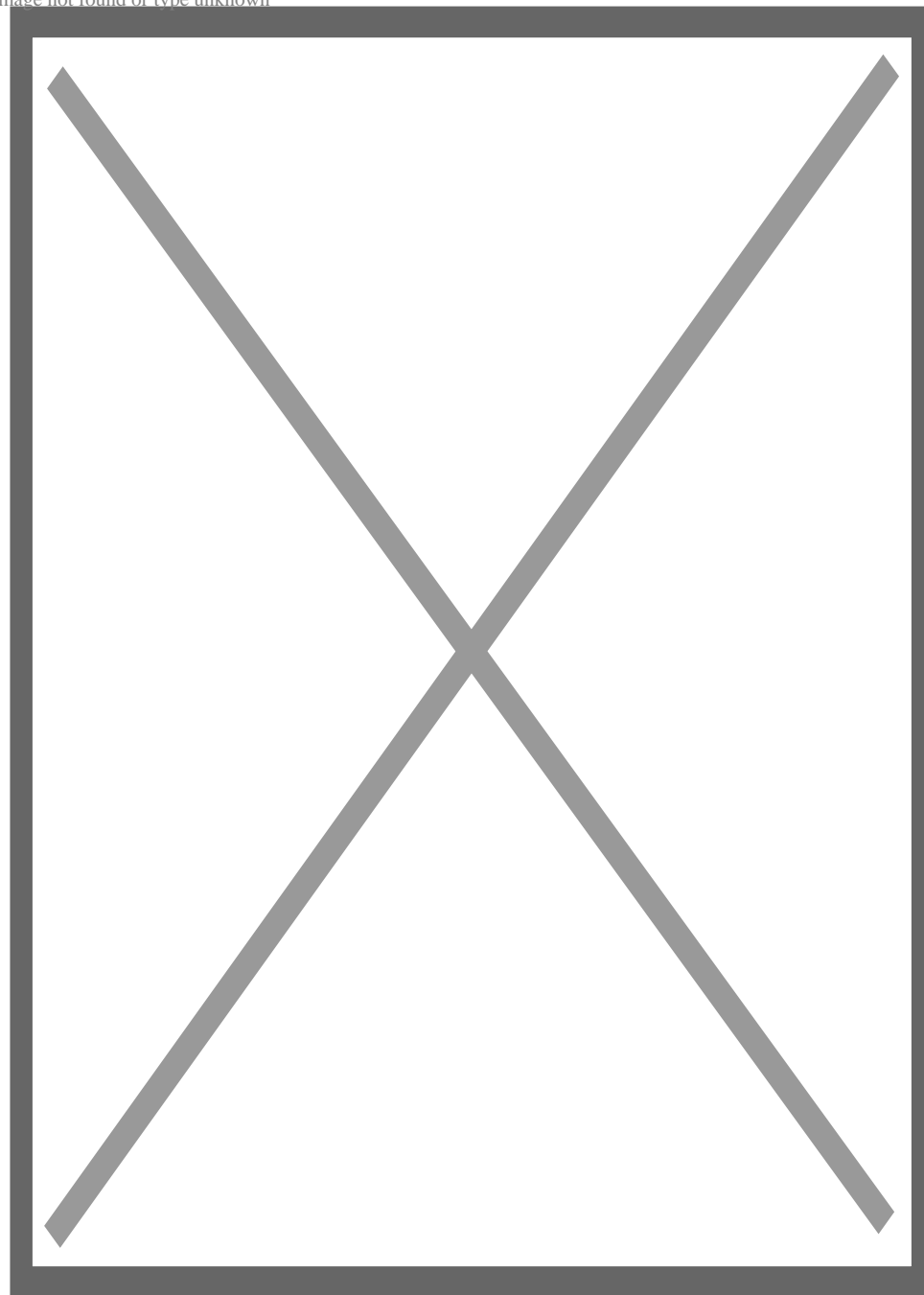


Image not found or type unknown

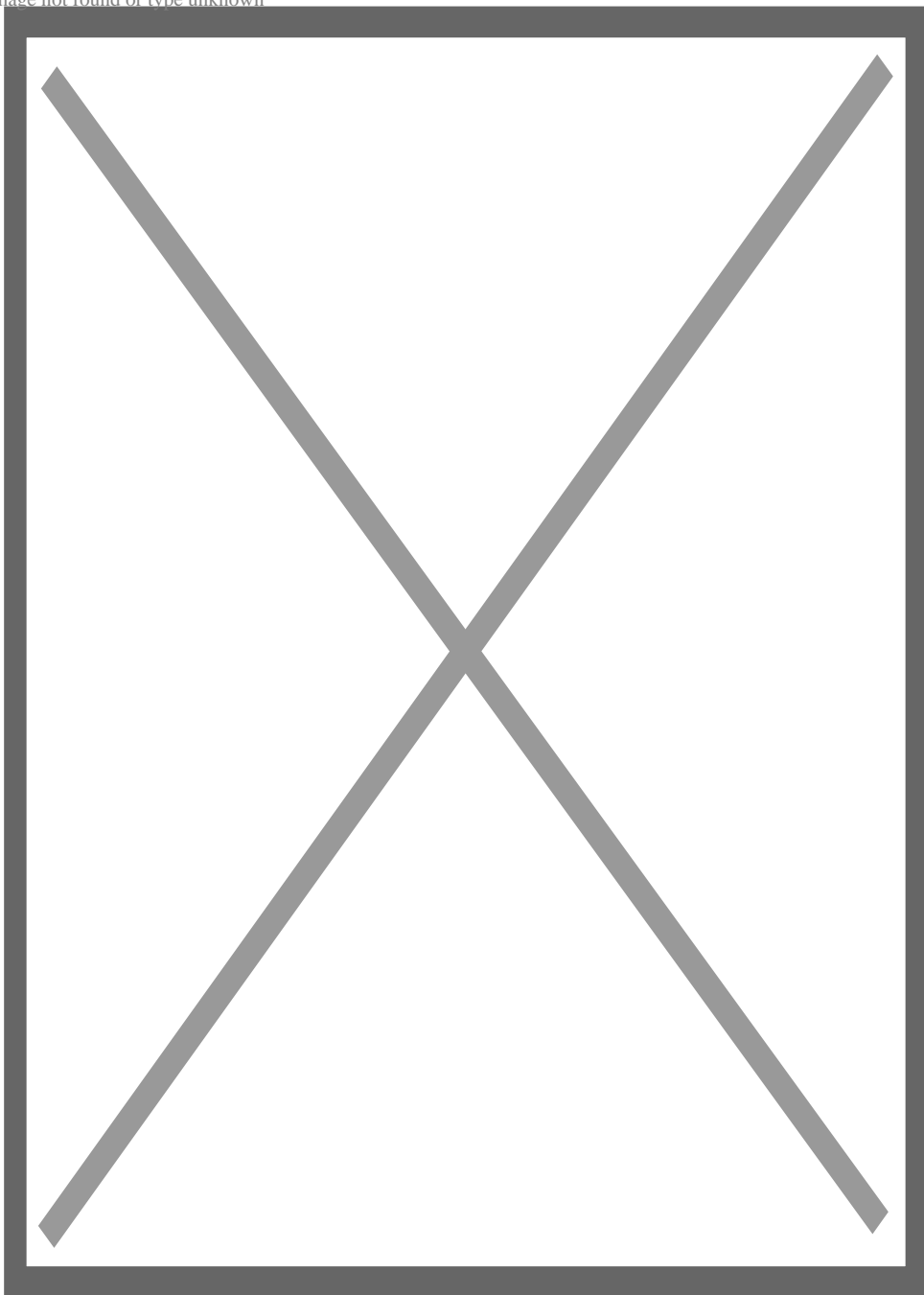


Image not found or type unknown

